IN THE SUPERIOR COURT FOR THE STATE OF DELAWARE

RISEDELAWARE INC., et al.,

.

Plaintiffs,

.

v. : C.A. No. N22C-09-526-CLS

.

SECRETARY CLAIRE DEMATTEIS in

her official capacity as Secretary of the

Delaware Department of Human

Resources and Co-Chair of the State :

Employee Benefits Committee, et al.,

:

Defendants. :

REPLY BRIEF IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' PETITION FOR ATTORNEYS' FEES

Dated: December 2, 2022 David A. Felice (#4090)

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

		<u>Page</u>	
REPLY	TO COUNTERSTATEMENT OF FACTS	1	
ARGUMENT			
I.	Defendants Are Estopped From Arguing Waiver	2	
II.	FOIA Fee-Shifting Applies	3	
III.	Common Benefit Warrants Fee	4	
IV.	Defendants' Vexatious Conduct Warrants Fees	5	
V.	The Great Weight Of The Factors Favors An Award	6	
CONCLUSION7			

TABLE OF AUTHORITIES

	Page(s)
Cases	
DeAnn Totta v. CCSB Financial, 2022 WL 16647972 (Del. Ch.)	4
In re Del Monte Foods Shareholders Litig., 2011 WL 2535256 (Del. Ch.)	7
Dover Historical v City of Dover, 902 A.2d 1084 (Del. 2006)	4, 5
Freedman v. Restaurant Assocs., 1990 WL 135923 (Del. Ch.)	6
<i>H&H Brand Farms v. Simpler</i> , 1994 WL 374308 (Del. Ch.)	5
Helaba v. Fialkow, 2008 WL 1128721 (Del. Ch.)	4
Loretto Literary v Blue Diamond, 444 A.2d 256 (Del. Ch. 1982)	5
In re Riverbed Tech. Stockholder Litig., 2015 WL 5458041 (Del. Ch.)	4
In re Sauer-Danfoss Shareholders Litig., 65 A.3d 1116 (Del. Ch. 2011)	4, 7
Tandycrafts, Inc. v. Initio Partners, 562 A.2d 1162 (Del. 1989)	4
Statutes	
29 Del.C. §6342	2
29 Del.C. §10005(d)	3

REPLY TO COUNTERSTATEMENT OF FACTS

Defendants' Counterstatement of Facts is replete with reargument of the Court's findings, elaborate (and erroneous) irrelevancies, and new confounding affidavits.

Contrary to Defendants' argument (AB 12) contradicting the Court's finding (Decision at 3), the SEBC at its February 28 meeting did not vote on a Third-Party Administrator, as the Agenda made it appear. HMAP was a fully-insured plan as determined by the RFP, *not* an administrative services contract for Delaware's own funding of claims. Likewise, Defendants' assertions of a true public process in adopting HMAP (AB 2-4) are reargument and wrong (*Decision* at 3-7).

Defendants' assertion it is "unfounded" to say the delay in announcement of HMAP to June 1 was intentional (AB 4) is contradicted by their own affiant. The first Rentz Affidavit (10/11/22 ¶¶26-27) averred it was intentional, allegedly to avoid "confus[ing]" retirees (OB 3).

Defendants' implication that subsequent State communications were fully forthcoming (unlike the June 1 letter) is reargument (AB 6-7). The State did not disclose the substantial differences between HMAP and Medicfill (*Decision* at 5).

As to individuals spreading the false notion before suit that Delaware was contractually bound to HMAP (OB 6-7), Secretary DeMatteis's new Affidavit offers no defense and instead speaks as though she never thought Highmark had legal rights

until contract execution on September 28. Her expressed "view" now – that signing the Contract would bring "substantial damages" if the State rescinded ($\P11$) – makes its execution after the Complaint all the more unjustifiable.

Attempting to explain away the misdirection of his Goldey Beacom statement (see OB 7), Director Cade avers that he meant HMAP "could not be implemented until the General Assembly approved the funds during the budget process and through passage of the bond bill" (Cade Aff ¶4-5). The bond bill,² however, is for capital projects (which HMAP is not), and he fails to identify any applicable budget item or bill portion. His explanation is not credible.

ARGUMENT

I. Defendants Are Estopped From Arguing Waiver

Defendants knew by October 27 that Plaintiffs were seeking fees. Understanding their right to seek fees was undisputed, Plaintiffs acceded to Defendants' request for expedited briefing. The parties' stipulation for the remaining proceedings, including briefing, served as a *de facto* pre-trial order. Defendants should not be heard to argue that Plaintiffs have no right to seek fees, particularly when Defendants identify no prejudice.

2

¹ Defendants point to formal process service on September 29. But the State had actual notice of the Complaint at least by mid-day September 27. Exhibit 1.

² Which he is responsible for preparing. 29 Del.C. §6342.

To avoid further distraction, Plaintiffs are moving to amend their Complaint to plead therein a request for fees.

II. FOIA Fee-Shifting Applies

Defendants' arguments that the fee shifting of 29 *Del.C.* §10005(d) is inapplicable (AB 11-12) are wrong.³

Defendants admit Count II "alleges that the Defendants violated the APA by virtue of violating FOIA" when adopting the HMAP regulation (MTD ¶6 10/17/22). As the parties stipulated (11/18/22), the Decision constitutes the Court's findings of fact and conclusions of law on Count II and effectively decides Count II in Plaintiffs' favor. The Decision is clear that Count II was not time-barred under FOIA (p.11, n.10) and that Agenda notice was insufficient (p.3). Because the FOIA violation is one reason the regulation was unlawful under the APA, the fee-shifting provision applies.

It matters not that this Court, rather than the Court of Chancery, would declare a regulation unlawful based on a FOIA violation. This Court, acting in equity, is empowered to award fees to the same extent as the Court of Chancery (OB 10-11).

3

³ To moot the pleading issue, Plaintiffs' motion to amend includes an explicit request for DJ relief on Count II.

III. Common Benefit Warrants Fee

Contrary to Defendants' argument (AB 1, 15-17), common benefits can be nonmonetary. Fees have been awarded for: corrective disclosures, as "benefit need not be measurable in economic terms," *Tandycrafts, Inc. v. Initio Partners*, 562 A.2d 1162, 1165 (Del. 1989); a "rectified electoral process, *DeAnn Totta v. CCSB Financial*, 2022 WL 16647972, at *2 (Del. Ch.); and "minimally beneficial" disclosures, *In re Sauer-Danfoss Shareholders Litig.*, 65 A.3d 1116, 1138 (Del. Ch. 2011).⁴

This case is not, as Defendants suggest (AB 16), "public interest litigation" achieving for the citizenry at-large the "mere social benefit that invariably results when a governmental agency is required to do its job." *Cf. Korn*, at 413 (citing *Dover Historical v City of Dover*, 902 A.2d 1084, 1091 (Del. 2006)). This case achieved a critical and concrete benefit – health care coverage for State retirees through Medicfill.

Defendants assert (AB 17) the benefit is "speculative" because HMAP set lower premiums for some retirees. This assumes HMAP was comparable to Medicfill (see cited Rentz Aff ¶20, asserting HMAP "premium reduction came with

⁴ Similarly: *In re Riverbed Tech. Stockholder Litig.*, 2015 WL 5458041 (Del. Ch.) (fee award for "mustard seed" of nonmonetary benefit); *Helaba v. Fialkow*, 2008 WL 1128721(Del. Ch.) (fee award "applying the same principles that guide the court where an actual common fund still exists.").

the same benefits and coverage and no out-of-pocket costs for the same Medicare covered service" as Medicfill). But HMAP was not comparable, given its substantial differences in benefits and networks, as the Court found (*see* OB 5).⁵

IV. Defendants' Vexatious Conduct Warrants Fees

Defendants misconceive Plaintiffs' argument (AB 13-15).

First, "subjective bad faith" is not required.⁶ "Even without a showing of the existence of bad faith," a Court may assess fees in an unusual, appropriate matter "where the situation or the equities dictate that such a burden should not fall on the prevailing party." *Loretto Literary v Blue Diamond*, 444 A.2d 256, 260 (Del.Ch. 1982). In this unusual matter, the burden of fees should not fall on Plaintiffs – State retirees on fixed incomes with significant medical needs.

Second, the misconduct need not occur within litigation confines. *See* OB 15; *Dover Historical*, at 1093 ("to require that the offensive conduct take place in the court proceeding itself[] is, in our view, overly narrow."); *H&H Brand Farms v. Simpler*, 1994 WL 374308, at *6 (Del. Ch.) (before litigation, defendant plowed easement).

⁵ *Cf.* Peterson Aff(10/4/22) ¶9,11 addressing costs. *See also* consequences to care: https://www.cityofhope.org/city-hope-study-finds-medicare-advantage-may-put-complex-cancer-surgery-patients-disadvantage

⁶ Although the evidence, including Defendants' affidavits, would support such a finding.

Third, the conduct underlying Counts I and II was the SEBC's restructuring of retiree healthcare— disregarding FOIA and the APA. The vexatious conduct supporting fees is different— it is the responsible individuals' improper campaign to carry out HMAP with: (a) well-timed delay in announcement to retirees that painted a false picture that nothing material would change⁷; (b) further communications reinforcing that false picture; and (c) citizen, media and private pronouncements of misinformation with the imprimatur of their executive offices that predictably would erect formidable roadblocks to any legislative or judicial recourse (OB 3-9).

V. The Great Weight Of The Factors Favors An Award

This case is of great significance to State retirees. It stopped the State, for a year, from forcing them to a "substantially different" and materially worse healthcare plan, without their knowledge or input and leaving them no time for consideration of options. This was a clear violation of the APA and FOIA. Such a case could likely not be brought again without the incentive of a fee award, as the limits of crowdfunding are now clear.8

⁷ DHR and OMB at least by virtue of the June 1 letter took on a duty to be fully forthcoming with retirees. *See*, *e.g.*, *Freedman v. Restaurant Assocs.*, 1990 WL 135923, at *8 (Del. Ch.).

⁸ Delaware law does not deny or reduce a fee award because a plaintiff is cash positive, including from gofundme. This is particularly true when only some 35% of the \$310,000 fees (to date) was raised.

Defendants do not dispute that *Sugarland* applies and points to a substantial award (*see* OB 16). This important litigation was complex and "not cookie-cutter." *See In re Del Monte Foods Shareholders Litig.*, 2011 WL 2535256, at *13 (Del. Ch.). Counsel undertook real risk of not being paid. *See Id.* ("The assumption of *bona fide* contingency risk supports an award at the higher end of the range.") This motion seeks to pay attorneys for their hard work. To call an award a "windfall" is an affront to RISE and its constituency. And an award would hardly be unfair to the State or taxpayers, given Delaware's staggering \$1 billion surplus.

As to the efforts of a volunteer working with the attorneys of record (and who is in the State retiree healthcare plan), this is not about fees *to* a *pro bono* attorney; it is about an award to RISE *for* the efforts of a *pro bono* licensed, Delaware attorney. Defendants' reliance on *In re Infinity* at 292 is misplaced. It actually supports recognizing those efforts, undertaken to assist counsel and most recently to limit increasing debt of RISE to its of-record attorneys.

CONCLUSION

Plaintiffs respectfully request an award of fees.

7

⁹ In re Sauer-Danfoss, supra, analyzes fee awards.

Dated: December 2, 2022

Of Counsel:

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Jacob S. Gardener Walden Macht & Haran LLP 250 Vesey Street, 27th floor New York, New York 10281 Telephone: (212) 335-2030

/s/ David A. Felice

David A. Felice (#4090) Bailey & Glasser, LLP Red Clay Center at Little Falls 2961 Centerville Road, Suite 302 Wilmington, Delaware 19808 Telephone: (302) 504-6333 Facsimile: (302) 504-6334

Attorneys for Plaintiffs

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, David A. Felice, hereby certify that on December 2, 2022, I caused a true and correct copy of *Reply Brief in Support of Plaintiffs' Petition for Attorneys' Fees* to be served via File& ServeXpress upon the parties listed below:

Patricia Davis
Adria Martinelli
Jennifer Singh
Department of Justice
Carvel State Office Building
820 N. French Street, 6th Floor
Wilmington, Delaware 19801

Max B. Walton Shaun Michael Kelly CONNOLLY GALLAGHER LLP 1201 North Market Street, 20th Floor Wilmington, DE 19801

Dated: December 2, 2022 /s/ David A. Felice

David A. Felice (#4090) Bailey & Glasser, LLP

EFiled: Dec 02 2022 05:30PM EST Transaction ID 68499475
Case No. N22C-09-526 CLS

EXHIBIT 1

David A. Felice

From:

David A. Felice

Sent:

Monday, September 26, 2022 3:37 PM

To:

Aaron.Goldstein@delaware.gov

Subject:

Rise Delaware Inc. v. DeMatteis (Del. Super.)

Attachments:

Letter.pdf; 1 - RiseDE - Complaint.pdf; 4 - RiseDE - Motion for Special Process

Server.pdf; 5 - RiseDE - Motion Expedited Proceeding.pdf; 2 - RiseDE - Praecipe for

Summons.pdf; 3 - RiseDE - Summons.pdf

Aaron:

Please see the attached. Thank you.

David

David A. Felice

From:

David A. Felice

Sent:

Monday, September 26, 2022 3:46 PM

To:

kathleen.jennings@delaware.gov

Subject:

FW: Rise Delaware Inc. v. DeMatteis (Del. Super.)

Attachments:

Letter.pdf; 1 - RiseDE - Complaint.pdf; 4 - RiseDE - Motion for Special Process Server.pdf; 5 - RiseDE - Motion Expedited Proceeding.pdf; 2 - RiseDE - Praecipe for

Summons.pdf; 3 - RiseDE - Summons.pdf

Ms. Jennings:

Based on an out-of-office reply, I understand Mr. Goldstein in not in the office today. I am forwarding to you a copy of my letter. Thank you.

David

From: David A. Felice

Sent: Monday, September 26, 2022 3:37 PM

To: Aaron.Goldstein@delaware.gov

Subject: Rise Delaware Inc. v. DeMatteis (Del. Super.)

Aaron:

Please see the attached. Thank you.

David

David A. Felice

From:

David A. Felice

Sent:

Tuesday, September 27, 2022 10:56 AM

To:

Davis, Patricia (DOJ)

Subject:

RE: Rise Delaware Inc. v. DeMatteis (Del. Super.)

Patty:

Yes, I will call you at 11:00. Thank you.

David

From: Davis, Patricia (DOJ) <PatriciaA.Davis@delaware.gov>

Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2022 10:45 AM **To:** David A. Felice < DFelice@baileyglasser.com>

Subject: RE: Rise Delaware Inc. v. DeMatteis (Del. Super.)

CAUTION: External Email

Mr. Felice: Please call me Patty. If you're available at 11, that would be good for me. If 11 doesn't work, I have some availability this afternoon as well. My direct number is below.

Thanks, Patty

Patricia Q. Davis
Patricia A. Davis
State Solicitor
820 N French Street, 6th Floor
Wilmington, DE 19801
(302) 257-3233 Phone

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From: David A. Felice < <u>DFelice@baileyglasser.com</u>> Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2022 10:16 AM

To: Davis, Patricia (DOJ) < <u>Patricia A. Davis@delaware.gov</u>> Subject: FW: Rise Delaware Inc. v. DeMatteis (Del. Super.)

Ms. Davis:

Is there a good time to call you this morning? Thank you.

David

From: Goldstein, Aaron R (DOJ) < Aaron.Goldstein@delaware.gov >

Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2022 9:45 AM
To: David A. Felice < DFelice@baileyglasser.com >

Subject: RE: Rise Delaware Inc. v. DeMatteis (Del. Super.)

CAUTION: External Email

Good morning David:

You may be aware that yesterday and today are a religious holiday. I was not working yesterday for that reason. Please contact State Solicitor Patty Davis with this.

Thanks very much, Aaron

From: David A. Felice < <u>DFelice@baileyglasser.com</u>>
Sent: Tuesday, September 27, 2022 9:30 AM

To: Goldstein, Aaron R (DOJ) < <u>Aaron.Goldstein@delaware.gov</u>> Subject: RE: Rise Delaware Inc. v. DeMatteis (Del. Super.)

Aaron:

I just left you a voicemail. Please let me know when you are available for a call. We need to get back to the Court on a date for it to consider our motion to expedite. Thank you.

David

David A. Felice

Attorney

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be used, and cannot be used, for the purpose of (i) avoiding penalties under the Internal Revenue Code, or (ii) promoting, marketing, or recommending to another party any matters addressed herein.

From: David A. Felice

Sent: Monday, September 26, 2022 3:37 PM

To: Aaron.Goldstein@delaware.gov

Subject: Rise Delaware Inc. v. DeMatteis (Del. Super.)

Aaron:

Please see the attached. Thank you.

David

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her official capacity as Secretary of the

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Employee Benefits Committee, et al.,

:

Defendants. :

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE WITH TYPEFACE REQUIREMENT AND TYPE-VOLUME LIMITATION

- 1 Plaintiffs' Opening Brief in Support of their Motion to Stay (the "Brief") complies with the typeface requirement of Superior Court Rule 107(b) because it has been prepared in Times New Roman 14-point typeface using Microsoft Word 365.
- The Brief complies with the type-volume limitation of Superior Court Rule 107(h)(1), because it contains 1,495 words, which were counted by Microsoft Word 365.

Dated: December 2, 2022

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Jacob S. Gardener Walden Macht & Haran LLP 250 Vesey Street, 27th floor New York, New York 10281 Telephone: (212) 335-2030

/s/ David A. Felice

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Attorneys for Plaintiffs